Chapter 8
Nurturing Compassion-Based Empathy: Innovative Approach in Higher Education

ABSTRACT
In the last decade, the emergence of violence has been since visible among the youth in school and even in higher education (HE). The number is various forms such as bullying, cyber bullying and even bullying victimization. It can be seen that forms of instance reported are many violence which refers to the perpetration among the school aged students. This paper aims to examine the problems on violence at any forms to propose a model to solve the knowledge set of compassionate based empathy. The findings reveal that the series of feeling mindful of self and social empathy should be developed to enhance the awareness with the ability to interact and care among HE. Providing the framework for the current issue of impending futile effort in terms of caring for terminal patients, nurturing compassionate based empathy could be one of the sources to assist the knowledge on the instructional design and assessment through best practice to improve the social and self-empathy awareness with compassion in HE.

DOI: 10.4018/978-1-5225-7036-3.ch008
Nurturing Compassion-Based Empathy

INTRODUCTION

In the last decades, the violence has emerged amongst the youth in school (Conoley & Goldstein, 2004; Klewin, Tillmann & Weingart, 2003) and even in higher education (Drysdale, 2010; Langford, 2004). The number is widely a variety of forms into bullying (Slonje & Smith, 2008) and cyberbullying (Campbell, 2005; DeHue, Bolman & Völlink, 2008; Keith & Martin, 2005) and bullying victimisation (Cross et al., 2009). It is in the fact that the forms of instance reported are many of violence which refers to the perpetration experienced by school-aged students. As an increasingly covert and complex phenomenon, it can be seen into the number of ranging of violent forms where this comes from the students and teachers’ behaviour (Klewin et al, 2003). In particular, the emergence of conflicts sometimes between individuals and groups arise from miscommunication about their matters and issues, due to coercive or manipulative language that aims to induce fear, guilt, shame, etc. These violent modes of communication, when used during a conflict, divert the attention of the participants away from clarifying their needs, their feelings, their perceptions, and their requests, thus perpetuating the conflict. In this view, any form in the issue of violence is needed an innovative way to nurture the compassionate skills to underlie the process of preventive action of violent forms.

Through identifying the element of the programs, this may be applied by highlighting the ongoing problems to see the efficacy in reducing bullying. Among them are supervision, group discussion, video presentation, individual talks and supervision (Langford, 2004). These methods with such features including peer or teacher ratings, self-report questionnaires, and observational data can be covered with a variety of numerous training materials to help bring about radical social change (Baldry & Farrington, 2007). The distinct value of compassionate based empathy refers to the empathetic awareness engaged entirely in helping the difficult situations in order to promote the deeper connections of a greater sense of inner peace with the loved ones in harmonious relationships. As a result, this chapter aims to explore the innovative way to nurture the compassionate based empathy in higher education (HE). By proposing the model with an innovative way to explore compassionate based empathy, nurturing innovative approach to empower students’ learning will be focusing comprehensively on encouraging diverse learners with personal and social awareness, empathy, collaborative skills, and conflict literacy as the main foundation in multicultural education. In particular, this chapter will go further in exploring the systematic approach of nurturing the compassionate based empathy which could be potentially applied in HE. Moreover, elucidating this innovative approach in nurturing compassionate based empathy performances becomes a wide exchange to propose framework model in the effort to prevent violence actions. The step which will be dealt with is analysing the current issues of the emergence of violence in HE.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Issues of the Emergence of Violence in Digital Era in HE

In the last decade, the issue of violence emerges spread into cyberbullying, bullying and victimization. All these are concisely a kind of bullying which may generate in taking place with technological devices and equipment such as cell phones, computers, and tablets as well as communication tools including social media sites, text messages, chat, and websites (Campbell, 2005; Cassidy, Faucher & Jackson, 2013). At this point of view, the form of cyberbullying as example includes electronic messages from...
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